## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1 to 13. (Canceled).

- 14. (Currently Amended) A pharmaceutical kit comprising 4-hydroxyisoleucine and one or more <u>additional</u> antidiabetic agents selected from the following types of antidiabetic agents: biguanides, sulfonylurea drugs, glinides, insulin-sensitizing agents, glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonists, agents that slow carbohydrate absorption, glucagon antagonists, glucokinase activators, imidazolines, glycogen phosphorylase inhibitors, oxadiazolidinediones, dipeptidyl peptidase-IV inhibitors, protein tyrosine phosphatase inhibitors, inhibitors of hepatic enzymes involved in stimulation of gluconeogenesis or glycogenolysis, glucose uptake modulators, glycogen synthase kinase-3 inhibitors, antihyperlipidemic agents, antilipidemic agents, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor agonists, retinoid X receptor agonists, and antihypertensive agents.
- 15. (Original) The pharmaceutical kit of claim 14, wherein the 4-hydroxyisoleucine is the 2S,3R,4S isomer of 4-hydroxyisoleucine.

16 and 17. (Canceled).

18. (Currently Amended) The pharmaceutical kit of claim 1714, wherein the biguanide additional antidiabetic agent is metformin.

19 to 22. (Canceled).

- 23. (Currently Amended) The pharmaceutical kit of claim 2214, wherein the thiazolidinedione additional antidiabetic agent is rosiglitazone maleate or pioglitazone.
  - 24. (Canceled).

- 25. (Currently Amended) The pharmaceutical kit of claim 2414, wherein the glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonist additional antidiabetic agent is Exenatide®.
- 26. (Currently Amended) The pharmaceutical kit of any one of claims claim 14 to 16, wherein the hydroxylated amino acid and the additional antidiabetic agent are formulated into a single composition.
- 27. (Original) The pharmaceutical kit of claim 26, wherein the single composition is a tablet or a capsule.
- 28. (Currently Amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising
  4-hydroxyisoleucine, one or more additional antidiabetic agents and a pharmaceutically
  acceptable excipient, wherein said additional antidiabetic agent(s) is selected from the following
  types of antidiabetic agents: biguanides, sulfonylurea drugs, glinides, insulin-sensitizing agents,
  glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonists, agents that slow carbohydrate absorption, glucagon
  antagonists, glucokinase activators, imidazolines, glycogen phosphorylase inhibitors,
  oxadiazolidinediones, dipeptidyl peptidase-IV inhibitors, protein tyrosine phosphatase inhibitors,
  inhibitors of hepatic enzymes involved in stimulation of gluconeogenesis or glycogenolysis,
  glucose uptake modulators, glycogen synthase kinase-3 inhibitors, antihyperlipidemic agents,
  antilipidemic agents, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor agonists, retinoid X receptor
  agonists, and antihypertensive agents.
- 29. (Currently Amended) Use of a pharmaceutical kit according to any one of claims 14 to 27, or of a The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 28, for treating diabetes in a patient.
- 30. (Original) A method of treating diabetes in a patient, the method comprising administering to the patient 4-hydroxyisoleucine and one or more additional antidiabetic agents selected from the following types of antidiabetic agents: biguanides, sulfonylurea drugs, glinides,

insulin-sensitizing agents, glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonists, agents that slow carbohydrate absorption, glucagon antagonists, glucokinase activators, imidazolines, glycogen phosphorylase inhibitors, oxadiazolidinediones, dipeptidyl peptidase-IV inhibitors, protein tyrosine phosphatase inhibitors, inhibitors of hepatic enzymes involved in stimulation of gluconeogenesis or glycogenolysis, glucose uptake modulators, glycogen synthase kinase-3 inhibitors, antihyperlipidemic agents, antilipidemic agents, peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor agonists, retinoid X receptor agonists, and antihypertensive agents.

- 31. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the 4-hydroxyisoleucine is the 2S,3R,4S isomer of 4-hydroxyisoleucine.
- 32. (Original) The method of claim 30, further comprising administering insulin to the patient.
- 33. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the additional antidiabetic agent is a biguanide.
  - 34. (Original) The method of claim 33, wherein the biguanide is metformin.
- 35. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the additional antidiabetic agent is a sulfonylurea drug.
- 36. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the additional antidiabetic agent is a glinide.
- 37. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the additional antidiabetic agent is an insulin-sensitizing agent.

- 38. (Original) The method of claim 37, wherein the insulin-sensitizing agent is a thiazolidinedione.
- 39. (Original) The method of claim 38, wherein the thiazolidinedione is rosiglitazone maleate or pioglitazone.
- 40. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the additional antidiabetic agent is a glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonist.
- 41. (Original) The method of claim 40, wherein the glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonist is Exenatide®.
  - 42. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the diabetes is type 2 diabetes.
- 43. (Original) The method of claim 30, wherein the hydroxylated amino acid is administered to the patient at or about the same time as the additional antidiabetic agent.